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- E. J. Fremouw (Physical Dynamics, Inc.), C. L. Rino and J. F. Vickrey (SRI International), D. A. Hardy, R. E. Huffman, and F. J. Rich (USAF Geophys. Lab.), C.-I. Meng, K. A. Potocki, and T. A. Potemra (APL), W. B. Hanson and R. A. Heelis (Univ. Texas), and L. A. Wittwer (Defense Nuclear Agency), "The HILAT Program," *EOS, Trans., Am. Geophys. Union* **64**, 163-170 (1983).
- M. H. Friedman, O. J. Deters, F. F. Mark, and C. B. Barger (APL) and G. M. Hutchins (JHMI), "Arterial Geometry Affects Hemodynamics. A Potential Risk Factor for Atherosclerosis," *Atherosclerosis* **46**, 226-231 (1983).
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- D. J. Williams, "The Earth's Ring Current: Causes, Generation, and Decay," *Space Sci. Rev.* **34**, 223-234 (1983).

PRESENTATIONS

- B. I. Blum, "A Microcomputer Based Environment for System Development," 1983 Conf. on Information Sciences and Systems (CISS), The Johns Hopkins Univ. (23-25 Mar 1983).
- H. K. Charles, Jr., "Modern Electronics and Medicine," Armed Forces Communications and Electronics Assoc., Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md. (28 Oct 1982).
- H. K. Charles, Jr., "Multielectrode Microprobes: An Update," 13th Neural Prosthesis Workshop, National Inst. of Health, Bethesda (14 Oct 1982).
- R. E. Fischell, "Animal Implant Results from Artificial Pancreas," The Lecture Group, Baltimore (26 Jan 1983).

- R. A. Farrell and R. L. McCally, "Light Scattering Analysis Based on Structure in Electron Micrographs," American Physical Society, Los Angeles (21-25 Mar 1983).
- R. E. Fischell, "Human Tissue Stimulator," Disabled American Veterans, Washington (12 Oct 1982).
- R. E. Fischell, "Implantable Drug Delivery," Univ. Minnesota School of Medicine, Minneapolis (26 Oct 1982).
- R. E. Fischell, "Space Age Technology: Applications in Drug Delivery," Distinguished Lecture, Harvard Medical School, Boston (1-5 Mar 1983).
- R. E. Fischell, "SYMOH/SAMS," Maryland High Blood Pressure Commission, Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore (2 Feb 1983).
- R. W. Flower, "Oxygen and the Immature Eye: A New Perspective on an Old Problem," 5th Annual Willie Reams Biomedical Lecture, Univ. Richmond (14 Mar 1983).
- G. M. Hutchins (JHMI), M. H. Friedman, (APL), G. W. Moore (JHMI), and C. B. Bergeron, O. J. Deters, and F. F. Mark (APL), "Correlation of Intimal and Medial Thickness with Shear Rate in Human Aortic Bifurcations," 72nd Annual Meeting, International Academy of Pathology, Atlanta (28 Feb 1983).
- H. A. Kues, "Photography as Applied to Research Documentation," Nikon House Educational Lecture Series, Garden City, N.Y. (15 Dec 1982).
- H. A. Kues, (APL) and L. W. Hirst (JHMI), "The Effect of Low Level Microwave Irradiation on the Corneal Endothelium," Bureau of Radiological Health, Rockville, Md. (1 Mar 1983).
- J. C. Murphy, "Photothermal Imaging and Microstructural Characterization of Solids," Symp. on Electron and Photoacoustic Imaging and Spectroscopy, American Vacuum Society, Princeton (16 Mar 1983).
- J. C. Murphy and L. C. Aamodt, "Photothermal Deflection Imaging and Microstructural Characterization of Solids," AAAS Symp. on Thermal Wave Imaging, Detroit (31 May 1983).
- W. E. Radford, R. E. Fischell, and J. R. Champion, "A Computer Controlled, Implantable, Insulin Delivery System," 3rd Annual Meeting, International Society for Artificial Organs, Paris (1981).
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- S. G. Tolchin, "Computer Networks - Architecture and Protocols for Hospital Information Systems (Tutorial)," 6th Annual Symp. on Computer Applications in Medical Care, Washington (1982).

COLLOQUIA

- Apr 1, 1983 — "U.S. Energy: Issues and Policies," H. H. Landsberg, Resources for the Future.
- Apr 8 — "The Space Telescope and the Space Telescope Science Institute," R. Giacconi, Space Telescope Science Institute.
- Apr 15 — "Organic Molecular Devices," R. S. Potember, APL.
- Apr 22 — "Josephson Electronics," D. B. Sullivan, National Bureau of Standards.
- Apr 29 — "Some Scientific Results from the Space Shuttle: Beam-Plasma Interactions," S. D. Shawhan, Univ. Iowa.
- May 6 — "The Physiology of Man in Space," D. B. Cramer and P. C. Rambaut, NASA.
- May 13 — "The Electromagnetic Pulse (EMP) Effects of High-Altitude Nuclear Bursts," L. F. Libelo, Harry Diamond Lab.
- May 20 — "Transitions from Order to Chaos," G. Schmidt, Stevens Inst. of Technology.
- Jul 1 — "The Space Shuttle," H. M. Mark, NASA.

THE AUTHORS



RICHARD A. FARRELL was born in Providence, R.I. After receiving the Ph.D. in physics from The Catholic University of America (1965), he joined the Research Center's Theoretical Problems Group in 1965 and became its supervisor in 1977. Dr. Farrell's research interests include developing theoretical methods for calculating wave scattering in random media, relating the cornea's structure to its

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C. BRENT BARGERON is a member of the Research Center's Electronic Physics Group. Born in Provo, Utah in 1943, he earned the Ph.D. in physics at the University of Illinois (1971), where he held an NSF Graduate Fellowship during 1967-71. His thesis was done in the laboratory of Prof. H. G. Drickamer, a well-known researcher in super-high-pressure physics and chemistry.

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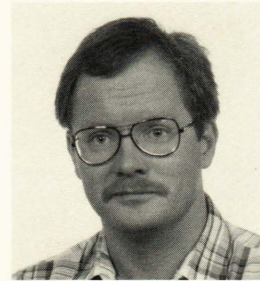
W. RICHARD GREEN is professor of ophthalmology and associate professor of pathology at The Johns Hopkins University, and is director of the Eye Pathology Laboratory of the Johns Hopkins Hospital. He received his M.D. degree from the University of Louisville School of Medicine. Dr. Green is boarded in ophthalmology and pathology. His principal interests are in clinicopathology correlative

studies of ocular diseases and manifestations of systemic diseases, and in experimental ocular pathology. He is the author or co-author of over 250 articles and is chief author of the book, *A Systemic Comparison of Chemically Induced Eye Injury in the Albino Rabbit and Rhesus Monkey* (1978).



RUSSELL L. McCALLY was born in Marion, Ohio. He joined APL's Aeronautical Division in 1965 and transferred to the Research Center in 1969. He obtained the M.S. degree in physics from The Johns Hopkins University in 1972 and, in 1979-80, was the Williams S. Parsons Fellow in the Physics Department at Johns Hopkins, where he is completing requirements for the Ph.D. degree. Mr. McCally's ma-

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GREGORY D. BAILEY was born in 1951 and grew up in a log cabin in a remote Arkansas town. He received the M.S. in applied physics from The Johns Hopkins University in 1976. After completing APL's Associate Staff Training Program in 1973, Mr. Bailey joined the Space Department, where he designed digital circuits for navigational satellite programs, worked as a programmer analyst on the

SATRACK program, and, most recently worked on the programming and interfacing of the new steering computer for the 60-foot dish at APL's Satellite Injection Facility. From 1977, until the present time, he has been involved in the Collaborative Biomedical Program with the Department of Neurology of The Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions on a part-time basis.

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JOHN GRIFFIN is associate professor of neurology at The Johns Hopkins University. A member of the Neuromuscular Unit, his research centers on diseases of the peripheral nervous system. He has developed and described a number of experimental models in which the progress of nerve disease can be related to abnormalities of axonal transport. A native of Nebraska, he received the M.D. degree from

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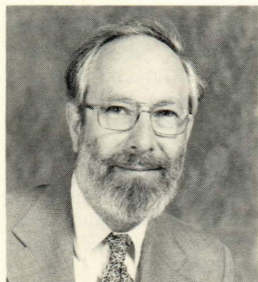
MORTON H. FRIEDMAN is Biomedical Programs chief scientist at APL and associate professor of biomedical engineering and ophthalmology at the Johns Hopkins School of Medicine. Born in New York City in 1935, he received the Ph.D. degree in chemical engineering from the University of Michigan in 1961. He joined APL in 1965 and has been associated with the biomedical program since 1967.

Dr. Friedman developed a detailed theory of the dynamics of corneal swelling, for which he received the National Capital Award of the District of Columbia Council of Engineering and Architectural Societies, and subsequently an appointment as visiting scholar at Stanford University. His current research interest is in the effects of arterial geometry and fluid mechanics on the development of arteriosclerosis. He teaches a course on biological transport in Johns Hopkins' School of Engineering.



ROBERT E. FISCHELL has previously contributed several articles to the *Digest*. Born in New York City, Mr. Fischell has an M.S. in physics from the University of Maryland. He is a specialist in satellite system design and attitude control systems, magnetics, measurement and instrumentation, and biomedical engineering. Mr. Fischell was employed by APL in 1959. He was appointed Space Department chief

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BRUCE I. BLUM was born in New York City. He holds M.A. degrees in history (Columbia University, 1955) and mathematics (University of Maryland, 1964). In 1962, he joined APL, where he worked as a programmer in the Computer Center. During 1967-1974, he worked in private industry, returning to APL in 1974.

Mr. Blum has special interests in information systems, applications of computers to patient care, and software engineering. From 1975 to 1983, he served as director of the Clinical Information Systems Division, Department of Biomedical Engineering, The Johns Hopkins University.



THOMAS THOMPSON was born in New York City in 1932. He has an M.S.E.E. from The Johns Hopkins University. Mr. Thompson joined the APL Space Department in 1960. As a circuit designer and system engineer, he provided hardware designs for many early APL satellites and contributed to several tracking and telemetry system designs (1960-66). He headed development of the DODGE satellite

television system (1966-72), and led development of the SATRACK system as group supervisor of the Space Systems Applications Group (1972-81). Mr. Thompson was appointed supervisor of the Space Applications Branch in 1977 and chief engineer of the Space Department in 1981.



DENNIS T. BURTON received the Ph.D. in zoology in 1970 from Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, where he subsequently did postdoctoral research in aquatic ecology and toxicology. Prior to joining APL in 1980, he served on the curatorial staff of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Benedict (Md.) Estuarine Research Laboratory, where he was director for two years.

Dr. Burton's work has involved the effects on aquatic organisms of water quality changes induced by utilities and other industrial and governmental agencies. He has written numerous technical reports and two books, and is a member of a number of committees dealing with environmental and hazard evaluation problems. He is presently supervisor of the Aquatic Ecology Section of the Environmental Assessment Group.