

PUBLICATIONS

APL staff members were authors or co-authors of the following unclassified books and technical articles that were recently published:

- A'Hearn MF, Belton MJS, Delamere WA, Kissel J, Klaasen KP, McFadden LA, Meech KJ, Melosh HJ, Schultz PH, Sunshine JM, Thomas PC, Veverka J, Yeomans DK, Baca MW, Busko I, Crockett CJ, Collins SM, Desnoyer M, Eberhardy CA, Ernst CM, Farnham TL, Feaga L, Groussin O, Hampton D, Ipatov SI, Li JY, Lindler D, Lisse CM, Mastrodomos N, Owen WM, Richardson JE, Wellnitz DD, and White RL**
Deep impact: Excavating comet Tempel 1, *Sci.* 310(5746), 258–264 (2005).
- Anagnostopoulos GC, Efthymiadis D, Sarris ET, and Krimigis SM**
Evidence and features of magnetospheric particle leakage on days 30–36, 1995: Wind Geotail, and IMP 8 observations compared, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110 (A10), A10203 (2005).
- Anderson BJ, Ohtani SI, Korth H, and Ukhorskiy A**
Storm time dawn-dusk asymmetry of the large-scale Birkeland currents, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110 (A12), A12220 (2005).
- Azeem SMI, Talaat ER, Sivjee GG, Liu HL, and Roble RG**
Observational study of the 4-day wave in the mesosphere preceding the sudden stratospheric warming events during 1995 and 2002, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 32(15), L15804 (2005).
- Carbary JF**
A Kp-based model of auroral boundaries, *Space Weather* 3(10), (2005).
- Channok C, Ruffolo D, Desai MI, and Mason GM**
Finite-time shock acceleration of energetic storm particles, *Astrophys. J.* 633(1), L53–L56 (2005).
- Cohen CMS, Stone EC, Mewaldt RA, Leske RA, Cummings AC, Mason GM, Desai MI, von Roseninge TT, and Wiedenbeck ME**
Heavy ion abundances and spectra from the large solar energetic particle events of October–November 2003, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110 (A9), A09S16 (2005).
- Colle BA, Loescher KA, Young GS, and Winstead NS**
Climatology of barrier jets along the Alaskan coast. Part II: Large-scale and sounding composites, *Monthly Weather Rev.* 134, 454–477 (2006).
- Consolini G, Kretschmar M, Lui ATY, Zimbardo G, and Mace WM**
On the magnetic field fluctuations during magnetospheric tail current disruption: A statistical approach, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A7), A07207 (2005).
- Dello Russo N, Lisse CM, Weaver HA et al.**
Deep impact: Observations from a worldwide Earth-based campaign, *Sci.* 310(5746), 265–269 (2005).
- DeMajistre R, Brandt PC, Immel TJ, Yee J-H, Dalgarno A, Paxton LJ, and Kharchenko V**
Storm-time enhancement of mid-latitude ultraviolet emissions due to energetic neutral atom precipitation, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 32(15), L15105 (2005).
- Denton MH, Thomsen MF, Korth H, Lynch S, Zhang JC, and Liemohn MW**
Bulk plasma properties at geosynchronous orbit, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A7), A07223 (2005).
- Eriksson S, Baker JBH, Petrinc SM, Wang H, Rich FJ, Kuznetsova M, Dunlop MW, Reme H, Greenwald RA, Frey HU, Luhr H, Ergun RE, Balogh A, and Carlson CW**
On the generation of enhanced sunward convection and transpolar high-latitude ionosphere by magnetic merging, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A11), A11218 (2005).
- Eviatar A, and Paranicas C**
The plasma plumes of Europa and Callisto, *Icarus* 178(2), 360–366 (2005).
- Foster JC, Coster AJ, Erickson PJ, Holt JM, Lind FD, Rideout W, McCready M, van Eyken A, Barnes RJ, Greenwald RA, and Rich FJ**
Multiradar observations of the polar tongue of ionization, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A9), A09S31 (2005).
- Georgoulis MK**
A new technique for a routine azimuth disambiguation of solar vector magnetograms, *Astrophys J.* 629, L69 (2005).
- Gosling JT, Skoug RM, Haggerty DK, and McComas DJ**
Absence of energetic particle effects associated with magnetic reconnection exhausts in the solar wind, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 32(14), L14113 (2005).
- Henderson SB, Swenson CM, Christensen AB, and Paxton LJ**
Morphology of the equatorial anomaly and equatorial plasma bubbles using image subspace analysis of Global Ultraviolet Imager data, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A11), A11306 (2005).
- Henderson SB, Swenson CM, Christensen AB, and Paxton LJ**
Method for characterization of the equatorial anomaly using image subspace analysis of Global Ultraviolet Imager data, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A8), A08308 (2005).
- Hibbitts CA, Spiers GD, and Hansen GB**
Identifying water on our Moon and organics in the outer solar system with active reflectance spectroscopy, *AAS Bull.* 37(3), 18.11 (2005).
- Horstmann J, Thompson DR, Monaldo F, Iris S, and Graber HC**
Can synthetic aperture radars be used to estimate hurricane force winds?, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 32(22), L22801 (2005).
- Kazue K, Takahashi K, Liou K, Yumoto K, Kitamura K, Nosé M, and Honaryi F**
Source of Pc4 pulsations observed on the nightside, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A12), A12207 (2005).
- Keika K, Nosé M, Ohtani S, Takahashi K, Christon SP, and McEntire RW**
Outflow of energetic ions from the magnetosphere and its contribution to the decay of the storm-time ring current, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A9), A09210 (2005).
- Kim K.-H, Lee D-H, Denton RE, Takahashi K, Goldstein J, Moon Y-J, Yumoto K, Pyo YS, and Keiling A**
Pi2 pulsations in a small and strongly asymmetric plasmasphere, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A10), A10201 (2005).
- Kitamura K, Kawano H, Ohtani S-I, Yoshikawa A, and Yumoto K**
Local time distribution of low and middle latitude ground magnetic disturbances at sawtooth injections of April 18-19 2002, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A7), A07208 (2005).
- Klatt EM, Kintner PM, Seyler CE, Liu K, McDonald EA, and Lynch KA**
SIERRA observations of Alfvénic processes in the topside auroral ionosphere, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A10), A10S12 (2005).
- Kramer KE, Lisse CM, Price SD, Mizuno D, Walker RG, Farnham TL, and Mäkinen T**
Midcourse space experiment observations of small solar system bodies, *Astron. J.* 130(5), 2363–2382 (2005).
- Krupp N, Lagg A, Woch J, Krimigis SM, Livi S, Mitchell DG, Roelof EC, Paranicas C, Mauk BH, Hamilton DC, Armstrong TP, and Dougherty MK**
The Saturnian plasma sheet as revealed by energetic particle measurements, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 32(20), L20S03 (2005).

- Lario D, Decker RB, Livi S, Krimigis SM, Roelof EC, Russell CT, and Fry CD
Heliospheric energetic particle observations during the October–November 2003 events, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A9), A09S11 (2005).
- Lin CH, Richmond AD, Liu JY, Yeh HC, Paxton LJ, Lu G, Tsai HF, and Su S-Y
Large-scale variations of the low-latitude ionosphere during the October–November 2003 superstorm: Observational results, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A9), A09S28 (2005).
- Lisse CM, van Cleve J, Fernandez YR, and Meech KJ
Comet 9P/Tempel, *IAU Circ.* 8571(2), (2005).
- Livingston JM, Schmid B, Russell PB, Eilers JA, Kolyer RW, Redemann J, Ramirez SA, Yee J-H, Swartz WH, Treppe CR, Thomason LW, Pitts MC, Avery MA, Randall CE, Lumpe JD, Bevilacqua RM, Bittner M, Erbetseder T, McPeters RD, Shetter RE, Browell EV, Kerr JB, and Lamb K
Retrieval of ozone column content from airborne Sun photometer measurements during SOLVE II: Comparison with coincident satellite and aircraft measurements, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.* 5, 2035–2054 (2005).
- Lockwood M, Moen J, van Eyken AP, Davies JA, Oksavik K, and McCrea IW
Motion of the dayside polar cap boundary during substorm cycles: I. Observations of pulses in the magnetopause reconnection rate, *Ann. Geophys.* 23(11), 3495–3511 (2005).
- Lockwood M, Davies JA, Moen J, van Eyken AP, Oksavik K, McCrea IW, and Lester M
Motion of the dayside polar cap boundary during substorm cycles: II. Generation of poleward-moving events and polar cap patches by pulses in the magnetopause reconnection rate, *Ann. Geophys.* 23(11), 3513–3532 (2005).
- Loescher KA, Young GS, Colle BA, and Winstead NS
Climatology of Barrier Jets along the Alaskan Coast. Part I: Spatial and Temporal Distributions, *Monthly Weather Rev.* 134, 437–453 (2006).
- Lui ATY, Brandt PC, and Mitchell DG
Observations of energetic neutral oxygen by IMAGE/HENA and Geotail/EPIC, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 32(13), L13104 (2005).
- Magruder L, Silverberg E, Webb C, and Schultz B
In situ timing and pointing verification of the ICES at Mission: On-orbit measurement performance, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 32(21), L21S04 (2005).
- Malandraki OE, Lario D, Lanzerotti LJ, Sarris ET, Geranios A, and Tsiropoula G
October/November 2003 interplanetary Coronal Mass Ejections (CME): ACE/EPAM solar energetic particle observations, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A9), A09S06 (2005).
- Mauk BH, Saur J, Mitchell DG, Roelof EC, Brandt PC, Armstrong TP, Hamilton DC, Krimigis SM, Krupp N, Livi SA, Manweiler JW, and Paranicas CP
Energetic particle injections in Saturn’s magnetosphere, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 32(14), L14S05 (2005).
- Mayr HG, Mengel JG, Talaat ER, Porter HS, and Chan KL
Mesospheric non-migrating tides generated with planetary waves: II. Influence of gravity waves, *J. Atmos. Solar-Terres. Phys.* 67(11), 981–991 (2005).
- Meibom A, Richter K, Chabot N, Dehn G, Antignano A, McCoy TJ, Krot AN, Zolensky ME, Petaev MI, and Keil K
Shock melts in QUE 94411, Hammadah al Hamra 237, and Bencubbin: Remains of the missing matrix?, *Meteorit. Planet. Sci.* 40(9–10), 1377–1391 (2005).
- Meier RR, Crowley G, Strickland DJ, Christensen AB, Paxton LJ, Morrison D, and Hackert CL
First look at the 20 November 2003 superstorm with TIMED/GUVI: Comparisons with a thermospheric global circulation model, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A9), A09S41 (2005).
- Mewaldt RA, Cohen CMS, Labrador AW, Leske RA, Mason GM, Desai MI, Looper MD, Mazur JE, Selesnick RS, and Haggerty DK
Proton, helium and electron spectra during the large solar particle events of October, November 2003, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A9), A09S18 (2005).
- Miyashita Y, Miyoshi Y, Matsumoto Y, Ieda A, Kamide Y, Nosé M, Machida S, Hayakawa H, McEntire RW, Christon SP, Evans DS, and Troshichev OA
Geotail observations of signatures in the near-Earth magnetotail for the extremely intense substorms of the 30 October 2003 storm, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A9), A09S25 (2005).
- Miyashita Y, Ieda A, Kamide Y, Machida S, Mukai T, Saito Y, Liou K, Meng C-I, Parks GK, McEntire RW, Nishitani N, Lester M, Sofko GJ, and Villian J-P
Plasmoids observed in the near-Earth magnetotail at $X \sim -7$ Re, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A12), A12214 (2005).
- Mumma MJ, DiSanti MA, Magee-Sauer K, Bonev BP, Villanueva GL, Kawakita H, Dello Russo N, Gibb EL, Blake GA, Lyke JE, Campbell RD, Aycocck J, Conrad A, and Hill GM
Parent volatiles in Comet 9P/Tempel 1: Before and after impact, *Sci.* 310(5746), 270–274 (2005).
- Newell PT, Wing S, and Meng C-I
Spectral properties and source regions of dayside electron acceleration events, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A11), (2005).
- Nimmo F, Prockter L, and Schenk P
Europa’s icy shell: Past and present state, and future exploration, *Icarus* 177(2), 293–296 (2005).
- Nosé M, Taguchi S, Hosokawa K, Christon SP, McEntire RW, Moore TE, and Collier MR
Overwhelming O⁺ contribution to the plasma sheet energy density during the October 2003 superstorm: Geotail/EPIC and IMAGE/LENA observations, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A9), A09S24 (2005).
- Ohtani S-I, Brandt PC, Mitchell DG, Singer H, Nosé M, Reeves GD, and Mende SB
Storm-substorm relationship: Variations of the hydrogen and oxygen energetic neutral atom intensities during storm-time substorms, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A7), A07219 (2005).
- Oksavik K, Moen J, Carlson HC, Greenwald RA, Milan SE, Lester M, Denig WF, and Barnes RJ
Multi-instrument mapping of the small-scale flow dynamics related to a cusp auroral transient, *Ann. Geophys.* 23(7), 2657–2670 (2005).
- Paranicas C, Mitchell DG, Livi D, Krimigis SM, Roussos E, Krupp N, Woch J, Lagg A, Saur J, and Turner FS
Evidence of Enceladus and Tethys microsignatures, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 32(L20), L20101 (2005).
- Paranicas C, Mitchell DG, Roelof EC, Brandt PC, Williams DJ, Krimigis SM, and Mauk BH
Periodic intensity variations in global ENA images of Saturn, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 32(21), (2005).
- Park J, Min KW, Kim VP, Kil H, Lee J-J, Kim H-J, Lee E, and Lee DY
Global distribution of equatorial plasma bubbles in the premidnight sector during solar maximum as observed by KOMPSAT-1 and Defense Meteorological Satellite Program (DMSP) F15, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A7), A07308 (2005).
- Pitts MC, Thomason LW, Zawodny JM, Wenny BN, Livingston JM, Russell PB, Yee J-H, Swartz WH, and Shetter RE
Ozone observations by the gas and aerosol measurement sensor during SOLVE II, *Atmos. Chem. Phys. Discuss.* 5, 9953–9992 (2005).
- Prockter LM, and Schenk P
Origin and evolution of Castalia Macula, an anomalous young depression on Europa, *Icarus* 177(2), 305–326 (2005).

- Prockter LM, Nimmo F, and Pappalardo RT**
A shear heating origin for ridges on Triton, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 32(14), L14202 (2005).
- Qin G, Zhang M, Dwyer JR, Rassoul HK, and Mason GM**
The model dependence of solar energetic particle mean free paths under weak scattering, *Astrophys. J.* 627(1), 562–566 (2005).
- Roussos E, Krupp N, Woch J, Lagg A, Jones GH, Paranicas C, Mitchell DG, Livi S, Krimigis SM, Dougherty MK, Armstrong T, Ip W-H, and Motschmann U**
Low energy electron microsignatures at the orbit of Tethys: Cassini MIMI/LEMMS observations, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 32(24), L24107 (2005).
- Ruohoniemi JM, and Greenwald RA**
Dependencies of high-latitude plasma convection: Consideration of interplanetary magnetic field, seasonal, and universal time factors in statistical patterns, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A9), A09204 (2005).
- Rust DM**
Book review: *The Sun and the Heliosphere as an Integrated System*, *EOS Trans. AGU* 86(386), (2005).
- Shue J-H, Kamide Y, and Newell PT**
A systematic study of effects of solar wind density on auroral electrojets, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 32(14), L14112 (2005).
- Sikora TD, Young GS, and Winstead NS**
A novel approach to marine wind speed assessment using synthetic aperture radar, *Weather Forecasting* 21, 109–115 (2006).
- Stern SA, Feldman PD, and Weaver HA**
Michael C. Festou (1915–2005), *Icarus* 178, 1–3 (2005).
- Swartz WH, Yee J-H, Randall CE, Shetter RE, Browell EV, Burris JP, McGee TJ, and Avery MA**
Comparison of high-latitude line-of-sight ozone column density with derived ozone fields and the effects of horizontal inhomogeneity, *Atmos. Chem. Phys. Discuss.* 5 (617–11), 642 (2005).
- Takahashi K, Liou K, Yumoto K, Kitamura K, Nosé M, and Honary F**
Source of Pc4 pulsations observed on the nightside, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A12), A12207 (2005).
- Toth I, Lamy P, and Weaver HA**
Hubble Space Telescope observations of the nucleus fragment 73P/Schwassmann Wachmann 3-C, *Icarus* 178(1), 235–247 (2005).
- Ukhorskiy AY, Takahashi K, Anderson BJ, and Korth H**
Impact of toroidal ULF waves on the outer radiation belt electrons, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A10), (2005).
- Weaver HA, Stern SA, Mutchler MJ, Steffl AJ, Buie MW, Merline WJ, Spencer JR, Young EF, and Young LA**
S/2005 P 1 and S/2005 P 2, *IAU Circ.* 8625(1), (2005).
- Wing S, Johnson JR, Newell PT, and Meng C-I**
Dawn-dusk asymmetries, ion spectra, and sources in the northward interplanetary magnetic field plasma sheet, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A8), A08205 (2005).
- Yoon PH, and Lui ATY**
Reply to comment by V. Genot on a class of exact two-dimensional kinetic current sheet equilibria, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A9), A09215 (2005).
- Young GS, Sikora TD, and Winstead NS**
Use of synthetic aperture radar in the fine scale analysis of synoptic-scale fronts at sea, *Weather Forecasting* 20, 311–327 (2005).
- Zhang Y, Paxton LJ, Morrison D, Lui ATY, Kil H, Wolven B, Meng C-I, and Christensen AB**
Undulations on the equatorward edge of the diffuse proton aurora: TIMED/GUVI observations, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A8), A08211 (2005).
- Zhang XX, Wang C, Chen T, Wang YL, Tan A, Wu TS, Germany GA, and Wang W**
Global patterns of Joule heating in the high-latitude ionosphere, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A12), A12208 (2005).
- Zhang XX, Perez JD, Chen T, Wang C, Brandt PC, Mitchell DG, and Wang YL**
Proton temperatures in the ring current from ENA images and *in situ* measurements, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 32(16), L16101 (2005).
- Zheng Y, Moore TE, Mozer FS, Russell CT, and Strangeway RJ**
Polar study of ionospheric ion outflow versus energy input, *J. Geophys. Res.* 110(A7), A07210 (2005).

PRESENTATIONS

APL staff members were among those who gave the following presentations:

- Buczowski DL, and Frey HV**
Is the presence of quasi-circular depressions (QCDs) indicative of sedimentary materials?, *Geological Soc. Am. Annu. Mtg.*, Salt Lake City, UT (Oct 2005).
- Chabot NL, Campbell AJ, Humayun M, Jones JH, and Lauer HV**
Distinguishing between sulfur and carbon-bearing metallic liquids during meteorite histories, *68th Mtg. of the Meteoritical Soc.*, Gaitlinburg, TN (Sep 2005).
- Channok C, Ruffolo D, Desai MI, and Mason GM**
Finite time shock acceleration and fits to ESP ion spectra, *NSF/SHINE 2005 Mtg.*, Kailua-Kona, HI (Jul 2005).
- Cheng CZ, Zaharia S, Gorelenkov N, Wu BH, Wing S, and Engebretson MJ, and Erickson K**
Substorm growth phase and onset, *Int. Assoc. of Geomagnetism and Aeronomy Scientific Assembly*, Toulouse, France (Jul 2005).
- Darrin MAG, Martin M, and Buchner S**
The impact of the space radiation environment on micro electro mechanical systems (MEMS) and microstructures, *8th European Conf. on Radiation and its Effects on Components and Systems*, Palais des Congres du Cap D'Agde, France (Sep 2005).
- Dunham DW**
Observing occultations of stars by asteroids, *Jet Propulsion Laboratory Small Bodies Educator's Conf.*, Pasadena, CA (Dec 2005).
- Dunham DW, Thompson J, Sofia S, Herald D, Buechner R, Fiala A, Warren W, Bates H, Rosenzweig P, and Naranjo O**
Solar diameter results from eclipses, *Int. Occultation Timing Assoc. Annu. Mtg.*, Stillwater, OK (Oct 2005).
- Gjerloev J, Hoffman R, and Wing S**
An observational basis for the dynamic substorm current system, *Int. Assoc. of Geomagnetism and Aeronomy Scientific Assembly*, Toulouse France (Jul 2005).
- Gold RE, Ensworth CB, McNutt RL Jr, Ostdiek PH, and Prockter LM**
A PARIS mission to the Jovian Trojan asteroids, *2005 6th IAA Int. Conf. on Low-Cost Planet. Missions*, Kyoto, Japan (Oct 2005).
- Haggerty DK, and Roelof EC**
Solar proton and near-relativistic electron events: What is the relationship?, *Solar Wind 11/SOHO 16 Symp.*, Whistler, Canada (Jun 2005).
- Hoekstra R, Bodewits D, Morgenstern R, Lisse CM, and Tielens AGM**
Probing the solar wind with cometary x-ray and far ultraviolet emission, *XXIV Int. Conf. on Photonic, Electronic and Atomic Collisions (ICPEAC)*, Rosario, Argentina (Jul 2005).
- Inouye LS**
Automated weapon communications scheduling, *AIAA 4th Biennial Forum on Weapon System Effectiveness*, Austin, TX (Oct 2005).

Lario D, Decker RB, Ho GC, Hu Q, Smith CW, Desai MI, and Vinas A-F

The energetic storm particle event on 2003 October 24: A test of diffusive shock acceleration theory, *The Physics of Collisionless Shocks, 4th Annu. Inst. Geophysics and Planet. Phys., Int. Astrophysics Conf.*, Detroit, MI (Aug 2005).

Lin R, Shih AY, Krucker S, Share G, Murphy R, Smith DM, Mewaldt R, Cohen CM, Looper MD, Mason G, and Haggerty DK

Relationship of solar flare accelerated particles to solar energetic particles (SEPs) observed in the interplanetary medium, *Solar Wind 11/SOHO 16 Symp.*, Whistler, Canada (Jun 2005).

Lui ATY

The practical aspects of space weather research, *Int. Space Weather Conf.*, Macao, China (Nov 2005).

Mason GM

Solar energetic particle acceleration—Recent progress and current issues, *STEREO/Solar-B Sci. Planning Workshop*, Turtle Bay, Oahu, HI (Nov 2005).

Mason GM

Student teas in Simpson's group and surprises from the Sun, *40th Anniversary Celebration of the Dedication of the Laboratory for Astrophysics and Space Res. (LASR)*, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL (Dec 2005).

Mason GM, Zank G, et al.

Propagation of solar particle events in progress—*Report of working group C, NASA / NSF / NAS-NRC Space Studies Board Workshop on Solar and Space Phys. and the Vision for Space Exploration*, Wintergreen, VA (Oct 2005).

Maurer RH, Haggerty DK, Roth DR, Goldsten JO, and Zeitlin C

Combined ion and neutron spectrometer for space applications (CINS), *2005 IEEE Nuclear Sci. Symp.*, San Juan, Puerto Rico (Oct 2005).

McNutt RL Jr, Gold RE, Solomon SC, Leary JC, and Grant DG

MESSENGER: A discovery mission to Mercury, *2005 6th IAA Int. Conf. on Low-Cost Planet. Missions*, Kyoto, Japan (Oct 2005).

Mewaldt RA, Cohen CMS, Mason GM, Haggerty DK, Looper MD, Vourlidas A, Desai MI, Labrador AW, Leske RA, and Mazur JE

How efficient are coronal mass ejections at accelerating solar energetic particles?, *Solar Wind 11/SOHO 16 Symp.*, Whistler, Canada (Jun 2005).

Mewaldt RA, Mason GM, Haggerty DK, Looper MD, Selesnick RS, Cohen CMS, Desai MI, Labrador AW, Leske RA, and Mazur JE

A survey of H, He, and electron spectra in large solar particle events, *Solar Wind 11/SOHO 16 Symp.*, Whistler, Canada (Jun 2005).

Mewaldt RA, Cohen CMS, Mason GM, Labrador AW, Looper ML, Haggerty DE, MacLennan CG, Cummings AC, Desai MI, Leske RA, Li G, Mazur JE, Stone EC, and Wiedenbeck ME

Solar energetic particle spectral breaks, *The Physics of Collisionless Shocks, 4th Annu. Inst. of Geophysics and Planet. Phys., Int. Astrophysics Conf.*, Palm Springs, CA (Aug 2005).

Prockter LM

It's not the humidity, it's the heat, *Socorro Summer Sci. Program*, Socorro, NM (Jul 2005).

Prockter LM

Potential missions for NASA/DOE radioisotope power systems - surface and deep space applications—APL perspective, *The 3rd Int. Energy Conversion Engineering Conf. (IECEC)*, San Francisco, CA (Aug 2005).

Prockter LM

MESSENGER: First year of operations and Earth flyby results, *Binham and Fakenham Astronomy Club*, Norfolk, England (Sep 2005).

Raper V, Bamber J, Leuschen C, and Krabill W

Inter-comparison of airborne delay/Doppler phase monopulse radar altimeter and lidar measurements over Svalbard land- and sea-ice, *CryoSAT Workshop*, Frascati, Italy (Oct 2005).

Vaughan RM, O'Shaughnessy DJ, Shapiro HS, and Haley DR

The MESSENGER spacecraft guidance and control system, *Flight Mechanics Symp.*, Greenbelt, MD (Oct 2005).

Weaver G, and Miranian M

On developments toward a remote clock for lunar and planetary infrastructure, Timing Session, *45th Civil Global Positioning System Service Interface Committee Mtg.*, Long Beach, CA (Sep 2005).

Williams KK, Grant JA, Leuschen CJ, and Schutz AE

Ground penetrating radar for Mars subsurface investigations, *Geological Soc. of Am. (GSA) Conf. on Earth System Processes 2*, Calgary, Alberta, Canada (Aug 2005).

The following papers were presented at the *Am. Astronomical Soc. (AAS) 37th Annu. Mtg. of the Division for Planetary Sciences (DPS) and the Historical Astronomy Division (HAD)*, Cambridge, England (Sep 2005):

Blanc M, Andre N, Maurice S, Pallier E, Comosi T, Hansen K-C, Bolton S, Young D, Cray F, Coates A, Sittler E, Dougherty M, Gurnett D, Kurth W, Louarn P, Krimigis SM, Mitchell D, Dandouras J, Krupp N, Esposito L, Shemansky D, Srama R, and Kempf S

MAPS investigators, The Cassini view of Saturn's magnetosphere.

Bockelee-Morvan D, Boissier J, Crovisier J, Henry F, and Weaver HA

The carbon monoxide extended source in comet Hale-Bopp revisited.

Crovisier J, Biver N, Bockelee-Morvan D, Boissier J, Colom P, Moreno R, Lis DC, Paubert G, Despois D, Gunnarsson M, and Weaver HA

Chemical diversity of comets observed at radio wavelengths in 2003–2005.

Dombard AJ, and McKinnon WB

Folds in Europa's icy lithosphere: Hard to make and hard to get rid of.

Feldman PD, Weaver HA, A'Hearn MF, Belton MJS, and Meech KJ

Hubble Space Telescope observations of Comet 9P/Tempel 1 during the epoch of deep impact.

Hansen G, McCord T, Clark R, Cruikshank D, Brown R, Baines K, Bellucci G, Buratti B, Capaccioni F, Cerroni P, Combes M, Coradini A, Drossart P, Formisano V, Jaumann R, Langevin Y, Matson D, Mennella V, Nelson R, Nicholson P, Sicardy B, Sotin C, Soderblom L, and Hibbitts CA

Ice grain size distribution: Differences between Jovian and Saturnian icy satellites from Galileo and Cassini measurements.

Hibbitts CA, Spiers GD, and Hansen GB

Identifying water on our Moon and organics in the outer Solar System with active reflectance spectroscopy.

Jones GH, Coates AJ, Lowry SC, Sharp R, Fitzsimmons A, and Lisse CM

Observations of Comet 9P/Tempel around the deep impact collision from the Isaac Newton and UK Schmidt Telescopes.

Krimigis SM, Mitchell DG, Hamilton DC, Krupp N, Livi S, Roelof EC, Dandouras J, Mauk BH, Brandt PC, Paranicas CP, Saur J, Armstrong TP, Bolton S, Cheng AF, Gloeckler G, Hill ME, Hsieh KC, Ip WH, Lagg A, Lanzerotti LJ, McEntire RW, and Williams DJ

Dynamics of energetic particles and neutrals in Saturn's variable magnetosphere: Results from the MIMI investigation.

Lisse CM

Spectrophotometry of the dust and gas of Tempel 1 based on results of the deep impact mission.

Lisse CM, Christian DJ, Dennerl K, Wolk SJ, Bodewits D, Combi MR, Hoekstra R, Makinen T, Schultz PH, and Weaver HA

Chandra observations of the deep impact encounter with Comet 9P/Tempel 1.

Mauk BH, and Saur J

Equatorial auroral electron beams at Saturn, Jupiter and Earth; A comparative examination.

McCord TB, Hansen GB, D'Aversa E, Baines KH, Brown RH, Buratti BJ, Clark RN, Cruikshank DP, Filacchione G, Formisano V, Griffith CA, Hibbitts CA, Jaumann R, Lunine JI, Nelson RM, Soderblom LA, and Sotin C

Cassini VIMS Team, Composition of Titan's surface from Cassini VIMS.

Morgenthaler JP, Harris WM, Combi MR, Weaver HA, and Feldman PD

Wide-field spectroscopic observations of comets in the UV: GALEX observations of C/2004 Q2 (Machholz).

Osip DJ, De Buizer J, Thomas-Osip JE, Lederer SM, and Lisse C

The Las Campanas observatory/Gemini-South campaign for deep impact target comet 9P/Tempel 1: overview and highlights.

Prockter LM, Gold RE, McNutt RL Jr, Ostdiek PH, and Ensworth CB

PARIS: A new class of missions to explore the Trojan asteroids.

Stephan K, Jaumann R, Hibbitts CA, and Hansen GB

Band depths ratios of water ice absorptions as an indicator of variations in particle size of water ice on the surface of Ganymede.

Thomas-Osip JE, Lederer SM, Domingue D, Osip DJ, Vilas F, Jarvis K, and Gill S

The Las Campanas/Lowell observatory 2004 Itokawa campaign.

Van Cleve JE, Lisse CM, Grillmair C, Meadows VS, A'Hearn MF, Farnham T, Groussin O, Fernandez YR, Meech K, Schultz P, Belton MJS, Reitsema HJ, Spitzer Science Center Team, and Deep Impact Team

Fas-Cadence Spitzer/IRS 5.2-8.7 micron observations of the deep impact impact.

Wood DH, Harker DE, Woodward CE, Kelley MS, Fernandez YR, Kassis M, Ehrenfreund P, Pel J-W, Verhoeff A, Lisse CM, Dello Russo N, and Tokunaga AT

Long-term temporal studies of the coma grain size distribution and silicate mineralogy of comet 9P/Tempel 1 pre- and post-impact.

CONFERENCES WITH PROCEEDINGS

APL staff members were among those who gave the following presentations that appeared in conference proceedings:

Coolahan JE

M&S studies in the context of T&E and acquisition—Diagnosis of the problem: What prior studies have to say, in *22nd Annu. National Test & Evaluation Conf.*, Jacksonville, FL http://ndia.org/Content/NavigationMenu/Meetings_and_Events/Past_Events/Past_Events.htm (Mar 2006).

Dakermanji G, Person C, Jenkins J, Kennedy L, and Temkin D

The Messenger spacecraft power system design and early mission performance, in *Proc. Seventh European Space Power Conf.*, ESA SP-589, Stresa, Italy (May 2005).

Gillett R, Cheng AF, Bussey B, Martin E, and Ulitsky A

Scanning Altimetric Lidar (SALLI): An efficient planetary altimetric mapping instrument, in *Proc. SPIE*, Paper #5798, Sevilla, Spain, pp. 66–72 (May 2005).

Gold RE, Ensworth CB, McNutt RL Jr, Ostdiek PH, and Prockter LM

A PARIS mission to the Jovian Trojan asteroids, in *Proc. 2005 6th IAA Int. Conf. on Low-Cost Planet. Missions*, Kyoto, Japan (Oct 2005).

McNutt RL Jr, Gold RE, Solomon SC, Leary JC, and Grant DG

MESSENGER: A discovery mission to Mercury, in *Proc. 2005 6th IAA Int. Conf. on Low-Cost Planet. Missions*, Kyoto, Japan (Oct 2005).

Mirani M, Weaver G, and Reinhart M

Autonomous characterization of clock drift for timescale improvement at the JHU/APL time and frequency laboratory, in *Proc. Joint IEEE Int. Frequency Control Symp. and Precise Time and Time Interval (PTTI) Systems and Applications Mtg.*, Vancouver, BC, Canada, pp. 207–212 (Aug 2005).

Paxton LJ, Kil H, DeMajistre R, Zhang Y, Morrison D, Wolven B, and Meng C-I

Imaging the low-latitude ionosphere: Future collaborations with C/NOFS, in *Proc. of the Ionospheric Effects Symp. 2005*, J. Goodman (ed.), Bell Press, Alexandria, VA (May 2005).

Reece MA, Wallis RE, Upshur J, Davis B, and White C

Comparison of large-signal pHEMT models for nonlinear, wideband MMIC amplifier circuit design for microwave and millimeter-wave applications, in *Proc. 10th Ka and Broadband Communications Conf.*, Vicenza, Italy, pp. 559–566 (Oct 2004).

The following paper appeared in conference proceedings available on CD-ROM:

Young GS, Winstead NS, Monaldo, FM, Thompson DR, and Sikora TD

Synthetic aperture radar observations of mesoscale atmospheric phenomena, (in preprints), *14th Conf. on Interaction of the Sea and Atmosphere*, Atlanta, GA (Feb 2006).

The following presentations appeared in conference proceedings at the *29th Int. Cosmic Ray Conf.*, Pune, India (Aug 2005):

Channok C, Ruffolo D, Desai MI, and Mason GM

Finite time shock acceleration and fits to ESP ion spectra.

Király P, Axford WI, Daibog EI, Heber B, Kallenbach R, Kecskeméty K, Mason GM, Logachev YI, Mewaldt RA, Posner A, Rodríguez-Pacheco J, Treumann R, and Zeldovich MA

Solar and heliospheric sources of suprathermal and energetic particle populations.

Király P, Mason GM, Mewaldt RA, Posner A, and Rodríguez-Pacheco J

Energy dependence of cumulative suprathermal and energetic particle fluence plots.

Mewaldt RA, Cohen CMS, Mason GM, Haggerty DK, Looper MD, Vourlidas A, Desai MI, Giacalone J, Labrador AW, Leske RA, and Mazur JE

What fraction of the kinetic energy of coronal mass ejections (cme) goes into accelerating solar energetic particles?

Mewaldt RA, Looper MD, Cohen CMS, Mason GM, Haggerty DK, Desai MI, Labrador AW, Leske RA, and Mazur JE

Solar-particle energy spectra during the large events of October–November 2003 and January 2005.

Miyasaka H, Stone EC, Mewaldt RA, Mason GM, Haggerty DK, Nagata K, Kikuchi J, Doke T, Hasebe N, Maezawa K, Takashima T, Ihara A, and Matsuoka A

ACE/NOZOMI multispacecraft observations of solar energetic particles.

Wiedenbeck ME, Mason GM, Cohen CMS, Cummings AC, Dwyer JR, Gold RE, Krimigis SM, Leske RA, Mazur JE, Mewaldt RA, Stone EC, and von Rosenvinge TT

The time variations of energetic ^3He in interplanetary space from 1997 to 2005.

The following presentations appeared in conference proceedings at *Proc. 4th Annu. Inst. of Geophysics and Planet. Phys., Int. Astrophysics Conf.*, Palm Springs, FL (Aug 2005):

Lario D, Decker RB, Ho GC, Hu Q, Smith CW, Desai MI, and Vinas A-F

The energetic storm particle event on 2003 October 24: A test of diffusive shock acceleration theory, pp. 180–184.

Mason GM, Desai MI, Mazur JE, and Dwyer JR

Energetic particles accelerated by shocks in the heliosphere: What is the source material? The physics of collisionless shocks, pp. 219–226.

Mewaldt RA, Cohen CMS, Mason GM, Labrador AW, Loooper ML, Haggerty DE, Madlennan CG, Cummings AC, Desai MI, Leske RA, Li G, Mazur JE, Stone EC, and Wiedenbeck ME

Solar energetic particle spectral breaks: The physics of collisionless shocks, pp. 227–232.

The following presentations appeared in conference proceedings at *Proc. 2005 NASA Symp. on VLSI*, Coeur d'Alene, ID (Oct 2005):

Fraeman ME, Meitzler RC, Martin MN, Millard WP, Wong YL, Melkert J, Bowles-Martinez JN, Strohhahn K, and Roth DR

Radiation tolerant mixed signal microcontroller for Martian surface applications.

Martin MN, Schwartz P, Le B, and Frankford D

Rad-hard power conditioning control ASICs for ULP applications.

Martin MN, Strohhahn K, Millard WP, Meitzler RC, Fraeman ME, and Jaskulek SE

Power remote input output ASIC (PRIO).

Wong YK, Martin MN, Meitzler RC, and Fraeman ME

Radiation hard by design techniques for EEPROM.

COLLOQUIA

The following topics were presented at the weekly APL Colloquium in 2005:

30 Sep

Hispanic Heritage Month Lecture, VADM R Carmona, M.D., U.S. Surgeon General

7 Oct

Science and Technology: Why Should We Care? JC Sommerer, JHU/APL

14 Oct

Responding to Weapons of Mass Destruction Incidents and Natural Disasters, T Voltaggio, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

21 Oct

Scientific Exuberance, K Jamison, JHU School of Medicine

28 Oct

Pakistan: Between Mosque, Military and Nuclear Weapons, Ambassador H Haqqani, Carnegie Endowment for Intl. Peace

2 Nov

Warfighting in the Twenty-First Century, T Barnett, Author & Strategic Planner

18 Nov

Deep Impact and Comet 9P/Tempel 1: From Evolved Surface to Interior Primeval Dust, CM Lisse, JHU/APL

2 Dec

Physics and Applications of Negatively Refracting Electromagnetic Materials, SM Anlage, Univ. of Maryland, College Park

9 Dec

Who Wrote this Document? C Nicholas, Univ. of Maryland, Baltimore County

16 Dec

A Lifetime of BAD Photographs, BA Dale, Nat. Geographic Society

The following topics were presented at the weekly APL Colloquium in 2006:

6 Jan

Speed as a Critical Issue for the USAF, M Lewis, USAF

13 Jan

R&D Needs for Effective Blast, Shock, and Impact Mitigation, T Krauthammer, Penn State Univ.

20 Jan

The Future of the UTC Time Scale, R Beard, NRL

27 Jan

Robot Precursor Missions for a Human Return to the Moon, P Spudis, JHU/APL

3 Feb

A Systems Approach to Modeling & Analyzing Biological Systems, F Doyle, Univ. of CA, Santa Barbara

17 Feb

Breakthrough Technologies that Enable Space Exploration, W Whitlow, Jr., NASA Glenn Res. Center

10 Mar

A Sheriff's View of Homeland Security, Sheriff T Kamatchus, Marshall County, Iowa

17 Mar

Why Great Leaders Don't Take Yes for an Answer: Managing for Conflict and Consensus, M. Roberto, New York Univ., Stern School of Business

24 Mar

The Assassin's Mace: A Worst Case Scenario for the New American Century, BG V Corpus, Armed Forces of the Philippines

31 Mar

The Science of Cocoa and Chocolate: What Do Migratory Birds and Nitric Oxide Synthesis Have in Common? H Schmitz, Mars, Inc.

12 Apr

Sleep, Fatigue and Stress: Monitoring Human Behavioral Capability, DF Dinges, Univ. of Pennsylvania

21 Apr

New Eyes on the Universe: Observing Beyond Hubble with NASA's Other Space Telescopes, K Weaver, NASA Goddard

26 Apr

Revolutionizing Prosthetics, G Ling, DARPA

5 May

The Arab Struggle for Democracy in the Middle East, B. Rubin, Global Research in International Affairs Center

12 May

The Wars in Afghanistan and Iraq: A Junior Officer's Perspective on What We've Learned and Where We're Going, N Fick, Former Captain, USMC

19 May

Faces of the Tsunami, RADM WJ McDaniel, USN (ret)

24 May

Ethics of the Long War, C Coker, London School of Economics

11 Oct

Hispanic Heritage Month Colloquium, AE Cabral, U.S. Treasurer

20 Oct

The Chief of Naval Operations Strategic Studies Group: Science Advisor's Perspective, R Wilcox, JHU/APL